

Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ammonium picrate

Perumal Nagapandiselvi and Rengasamy Gopalakrishnan*

Department of Physics, Anna University, Chennai 600 025, India

Correspondence e-mail: krgkrishnan@annauniv.edu

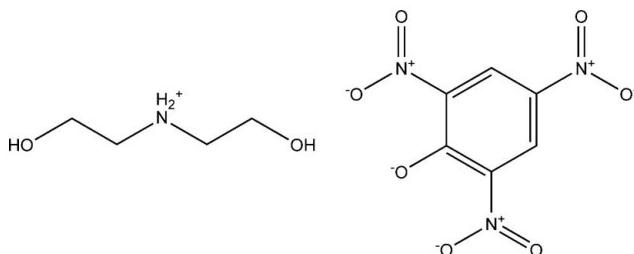
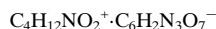
Received 8 July 2013; accepted 3 August 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.126; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.5.

The asymmetric unit of the title salt, $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_2^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_7^-$, contain two bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ammonium cations and two picrate anions. An intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bond occurs in each cation. In the crystal, molecules are linked via $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, which generate two $R_2^1(6)$, an $R_2^2(10)$ and an $R_2^2(13)$ graph-set ring motifs. There are also a number of $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds present. The sum of these interactions leads to the formation a three-dimensional structure.

Related literature

For general background to picrate complexes, see: In *et al.* (1997); Zaderenko *et al.* (1997); Ashwell *et al.* (1995); Owen & White (1976); Shakir *et al.* (2009). For graph-set notation, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).

**Experimental***Crystal data* $M_r = 334.25$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ $a = 24.9396 (6)\text{ \AA}$ $b = 6.9158 (2)\text{ \AA}$ $c = 16.2974 (5)\text{ \AA}$ $\beta = 94.608 (1)^\circ$ $V = 2801.85 (14)\text{ \AA}^3$ $Z = 8$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.14\text{ mm}^{-1}$ $T = 293\text{ K}$ $0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$ *Data collection*

Bruker SMART APEXII area-detector diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008) $T_{\min} = 0.882$, $T_{\max} = 0.966$

31581 measured reflections

7194 independent reflections

5200 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$ *Refinement* $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ $wR(F^2) = 0.126$ $S = 1.03$

7194 reflections

436 parameters

4 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.52\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ **Table 1**Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N7—H7A···O15 | 0.91 (1) | 2.48 (2) | 2.8235 (19) | 103 (1) |
| N7—H7A···O17 ⁱ | 0.91 (1) | 2.43 (2) | 2.9853 (18) | 120 (1) |
| N7—H7A···O18 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (1) | 2.21 (1) | 2.9272 (18) | 136 (2) |
| N7—H7B···O8 ⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 1.97 (2) | 2.8359 (18) | 157 (2) |
| N7—H7B···O14 ⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 2.36 (2) | 2.969 (2) | 125 (1) |
| N8—H8A···O15 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 2.05 (2) | 2.9076 (18) | 157 (1) |
| N8—H8B···O18 | 0.91 (2) | 2.56 (2) | 2.898 (2) | 103 (1) |
| N8—H8B···O16 ^{iv} | 0.91 (2) | 1.96 (2) | 2.8523 (18) | 170 (2) |
| O15—H15···O1 | 0.82 | 2.12 | 2.7891 (16) | 139 |
| O15—H15···O2 | 0.82 | 2.41 | 3.138 (2) | 149 |
| O16—H16···O17 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.24 | 2.9822 (18) | 150 |
| O17—H17···O8 | 0.82 | 2.00 | 2.7323 (14) | 148 |
| O17—H17···O9 | 0.82 | 2.27 | 2.9079 (19) | 134 |
| O18—H18···O1 ^{iv} | 0.82 | 1.96 | 2.7453 (18) | 161 |
| C3—H3···O7 ^v | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.502 (2) | 167 |
| C9—H9···O13 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.425 (2) | 176 |
| C17—H17A···O12 ^v | 0.97 | 2.50 | 3.359 (2) | 147 |
| C19—H19A···O7 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.45 | 3.319 (3) | 148 |
| C19—H19B···O5 ^{vi} | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.224 (2) | 138 |
| C21—H21B···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.33 | 3.195 (2) | 148 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (vi) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

The authors thank Dr Babu Varghese, Senior Scientific Officer, SAIF, IIT Madras, Chennai, India, for the data collection and acknowledge the Council of Scientific and Industrial research (CSIR) Government of India, for funding this project [No. 03 (115)/10/EMR-II].

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2621).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o1455 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813021697]

Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ammonium picrate

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1. Comment

It is well known that picric acid forms charge transfer molecular complexes with a number of aromatic compounds such as aromatic hydrocarbons and amines, through electrostatic or hydrogen bonding interactions (In *et al.*, 1997; Zaderenko *et al.*, 1997). The bonding of donor-acceptor picric acid complexes strongly depends on the nature of partners. Some of the picric acid complexes crystallize in centrosymmetric space groups but have non-linear optical properties (NLO) [Shakir *et al.*, 2009]. This is due to the aggregation of the donor-acceptor molecules in a non-centrosymmetric manner which contributes to the bulk susceptibility from intermolecular charge transfer (Ashwell *et al.*, 1995; Owen & White, 1976). We report herein on the crystal structure of the title salt.

The asymmetric unit of the title salt, Fig. 1, contains two picrate anions and two bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ammonium cations. The amine molecule exists as ammonium ion due to protonation. The picric acid exists as a picrate anion since the proton is transferred to the amine.

The picrate benzene rings (C1-C6 and C7-C12) are inclined to one another by 39.47 (7) °.

In the crystal, molecules are linked via O—H···O and N—H···O hydrogen bonds, which generate two R₂¹(6), an R₂²(10) and an R₂²(13) graph-set ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995), forming a three-dimensional structure (Table 1 and Fig. 2). There are also C-H···O hydrogen bonds present (Table 1).

2. Experimental

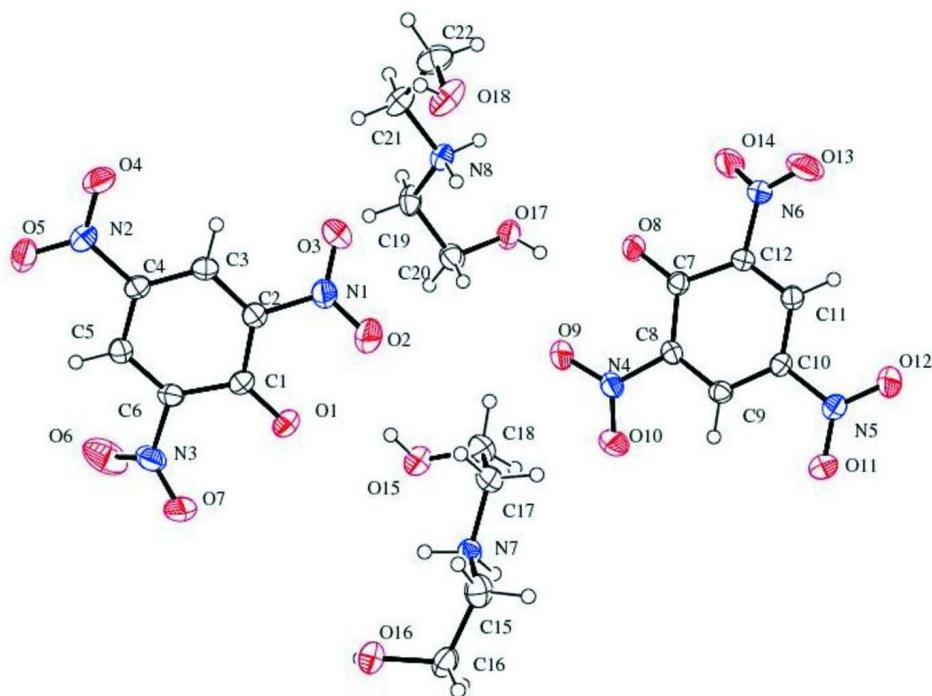
An equimolar mixture of 2,2'-azanediylbis(ethan-1-ol) (1.05 mmol) and picric acid (2.29 mmol) in an ethanol solution was stirred over 4 h to attain a saturated homogeneous mixture. The light yellow coloured solution turned a dark yellow and product formation was confirmed using TLC. The saturated solution was filtered into a clean beaker and kept in a constant temperature bath at 303 K. Yellow coloured prism-like crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were harvested in 2 days.

3. Refinement

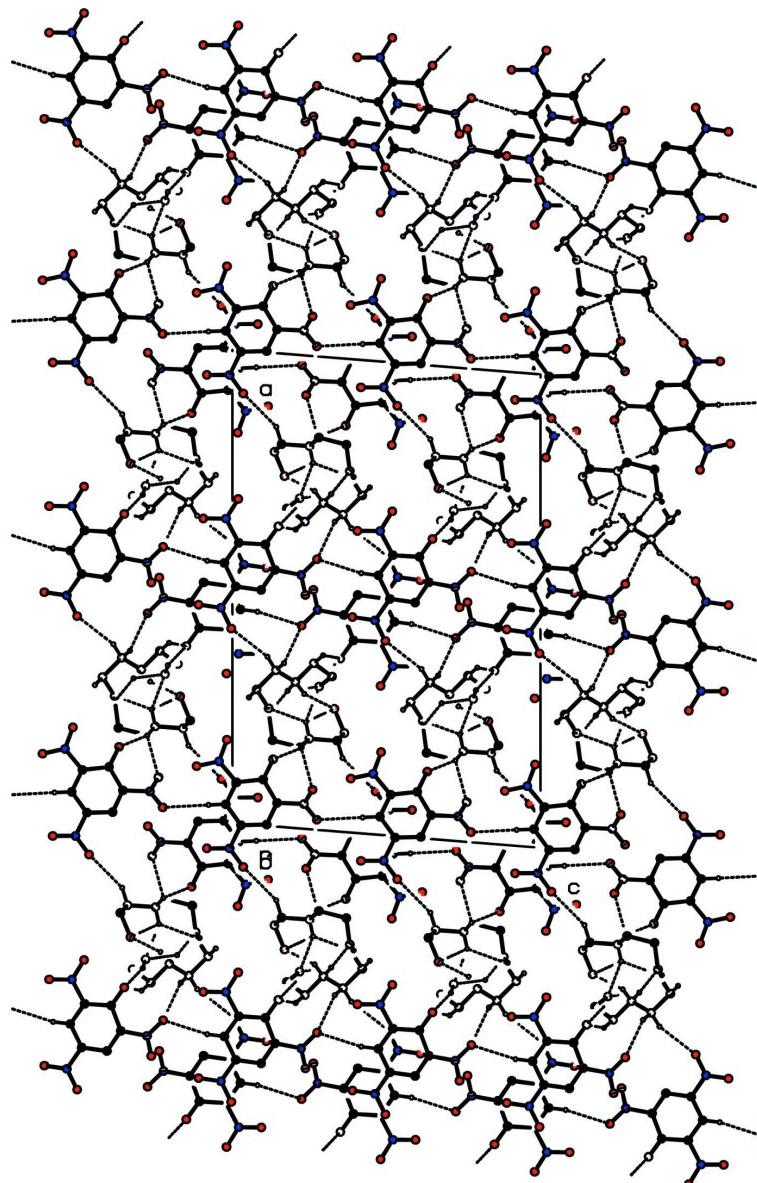
The N-bound H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined with distance restraints: N-H = 0.91 (1) Å. C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically (C-H = 0.93 - 0.97 Å) and allowed to ride on their parent atom, with U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C) for methyl H atoms and = 1.2U_{eq}(C) for other H atoms.

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

**Figure 1**

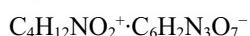
The molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

The crystal packing of the title compound viewed along the b axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1 for details). H-atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

Bis(2-hydroxyethyl)ammonium picrate

Crystal data



$M_r = 334.25$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 24.9396 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 6.9158 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.2974 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 94.608 (1)^\circ$

$V = 2801.85 (14) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1392$

$D_x = 1.585 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 8443 reflections

$\theta = 2.5-28.2^\circ$

$\mu = 0.14 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293\text{ K}$
Block, yellow

$0.35 \times 0.30 \times 0.25\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII area-detector
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
 ω and φ scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2008)
 $T_{\min} = 0.882$, $T_{\max} = 0.966$

31581 measured reflections
7194 independent reflections
5200 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.032$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.7^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$
 $h = -33 \rightarrow 33$
 $k = -8 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -21 \rightarrow 20$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.126$
 $S = 1.03$
7194 reflections
436 parameters
4 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0578P)^2 + 0.8326P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,
2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Extinction coefficient: 0.0026 (5)

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.36588 (4) | 0.55080 (17) | 0.35068 (7) | 0.0376 (4) |
| O2 | 0.31475 (5) | 0.6612 (3) | 0.48109 (9) | 0.0732 (6) |
| O3 | 0.36173 (6) | 0.6189 (3) | 0.59420 (9) | 0.0770 (7) |
| O4 | 0.54463 (5) | 0.8458 (2) | 0.60986 (8) | 0.0524 (5) |
| O5 | 0.58962 (5) | 0.8254 (2) | 0.50363 (8) | 0.0539 (5) |
| O6 | 0.50603 (8) | 0.4989 (3) | 0.26298 (10) | 0.0854 (7) |
| O7 | 0.42846 (7) | 0.6218 (3) | 0.22486 (8) | 0.0879 (8) |
| N1 | 0.35824 (6) | 0.6443 (2) | 0.52065 (9) | 0.0414 (5) |
| N2 | 0.54771 (5) | 0.81045 (19) | 0.53708 (8) | 0.0343 (4) |
| N3 | 0.46430 (7) | 0.5815 (3) | 0.27694 (9) | 0.0492 (5) |
| C1 | 0.40616 (6) | 0.6139 (2) | 0.39305 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| C2 | 0.40723 (6) | 0.6641 (2) | 0.47915 (9) | 0.0301 (4) |
| C3 | 0.45221 (6) | 0.7261 (2) | 0.52603 (9) | 0.0298 (4) |
| C4 | 0.49989 (6) | 0.7465 (2) | 0.48898 (9) | 0.0287 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| C5 | 0.50313 (6) | 0.6991 (2) | 0.40681 (9) | 0.0314 (4) |
| C6 | 0.45820 (6) | 0.6370 (2) | 0.36189 (9) | 0.0311 (4) |
| O8 | 0.14146 (4) | 0.04467 (19) | 0.63223 (7) | 0.0408 (4) |
| O9 | 0.17482 (5) | 0.1133 (3) | 0.48253 (9) | 0.0708 (6) |
| O10 | 0.11402 (5) | 0.0955 (2) | 0.38420 (8) | 0.0597 (5) |
| O11 | -0.05810 (5) | 0.3536 (2) | 0.41733 (7) | 0.0477 (4) |
| O12 | -0.09095 (5) | 0.3430 (2) | 0.53515 (8) | 0.0551 (5) |
| O13 | 0.02107 (7) | 0.1656 (3) | 0.77418 (9) | 0.0919 (8) |
| O14 | 0.08393 (6) | -0.0338 (3) | 0.76020 (9) | 0.0722 (6) |
| N4 | 0.12787 (5) | 0.1159 (2) | 0.45685 (8) | 0.0371 (4) |
| N5 | -0.05404 (5) | 0.3196 (2) | 0.49110 (8) | 0.0335 (4) |
| N6 | 0.05233 (6) | 0.0868 (3) | 0.73232 (8) | 0.0467 (5) |
| C7 | 0.09722 (6) | 0.1020 (2) | 0.59992 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| C8 | 0.08651 (6) | 0.1477 (2) | 0.51350 (9) | 0.0280 (4) |
| C9 | 0.03840 (6) | 0.2168 (2) | 0.47875 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| C10 | -0.00312 (6) | 0.2474 (2) | 0.52799 (9) | 0.0282 (4) |
| C11 | 0.00245 (6) | 0.2070 (2) | 0.61143 (9) | 0.0321 (4) |
| C12 | 0.05015 (6) | 0.1339 (2) | 0.64497 (9) | 0.0316 (4) |
| O15 | 0.25842 (5) | 0.43596 (19) | 0.33076 (8) | 0.0432 (4) |
| O16 | 0.23692 (4) | 0.95252 (18) | 0.11889 (8) | 0.0398 (4) |
| N7 | 0.19095 (5) | 0.7158 (2) | 0.24951 (8) | 0.0332 (4) |
| C15 | 0.17130 (7) | 0.9075 (3) | 0.21928 (11) | 0.0423 (6) |
| C16 | 0.18137 (6) | 0.9372 (3) | 0.13031 (11) | 0.0394 (5) |
| C17 | 0.19148 (7) | 0.6884 (3) | 0.34013 (10) | 0.0407 (5) |
| C18 | 0.20910 (7) | 0.4870 (3) | 0.36335 (11) | 0.0456 (6) |
| O17 | 0.24822 (4) | -0.02326 (19) | 0.61782 (8) | 0.0424 (4) |
| O18 | 0.30269 (5) | 0.6577 (2) | 0.78140 (10) | 0.0560 (5) |
| N8 | 0.30854 (5) | 0.2811 (2) | 0.70463 (8) | 0.0318 (4) |
| C19 | 0.32980 (6) | 0.1541 (3) | 0.64123 (11) | 0.0396 (5) |
| C20 | 0.28589 (7) | 0.0922 (3) | 0.57860 (10) | 0.0396 (5) |
| C21 | 0.35099 (7) | 0.3627 (3) | 0.76446 (11) | 0.0409 (5) |
| C22 | 0.32629 (8) | 0.4956 (3) | 0.82332 (12) | 0.0505 (6) |
| H3 | 0.45060 | 0.75380 | 0.58160 | 0.0360* |
| H5 | 0.53560 | 0.70980 | 0.38280 | 0.0380* |
| H9 | 0.03390 | 0.24270 | 0.42260 | 0.0340* |
| H11 | -0.02580 | 0.22930 | 0.64410 | 0.0390* |
| H7A | 0.2259 (4) | 0.703 (3) | 0.2383 (12) | 0.048 (5)* |
| H7B | 0.1700 (6) | 0.623 (2) | 0.2236 (11) | 0.045 (5)* |
| H15 | 0.28350 | 0.48610 | 0.35860 | 0.0650* |
| H15A | 0.18940 | 1.00830 | 0.25240 | 0.0510* |
| H15B | 0.13300 | 0.91760 | 0.22540 | 0.0510* |
| H16 | 0.24850 | 0.84640 | 0.10650 | 0.0600* |
| H16A | 0.16630 | 0.82940 | 0.09810 | 0.0470* |
| H16B | 0.16320 | 1.05400 | 0.11020 | 0.0470* |
| H17A | 0.15580 | 0.71130 | 0.35760 | 0.0490* |
| H17B | 0.21590 | 0.78100 | 0.36800 | 0.0490* |
| H18A | 0.21330 | 0.47650 | 0.42290 | 0.0550* |
| H18B | 0.18140 | 0.39650 | 0.34320 | 0.0550* |
| H8A | 0.2849 (6) | 0.214 (2) | 0.7332 (10) | 0.041 (5)* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| H8B | 0.2887 (7) | 0.377 (2) | 0.6794 (11) | 0.045 (5)* |
| H17 | 0.21760 | 0.01330 | 0.60360 | 0.0640* |
| H18 | 0.32190 | 0.75280 | 0.79060 | 0.0840* |
| H19A | 0.34630 | 0.04070 | 0.66760 | 0.0480* |
| H19B | 0.35720 | 0.22300 | 0.61400 | 0.0480* |
| H20A | 0.26800 | 0.20500 | 0.55390 | 0.0470* |
| H20B | 0.30100 | 0.01840 | 0.53540 | 0.0470* |
| H21A | 0.37710 | 0.43310 | 0.73500 | 0.0490* |
| H21B | 0.36960 | 0.25850 | 0.79470 | 0.0490* |
| H22A | 0.29900 | 0.42650 | 0.85090 | 0.0610* |
| H22B | 0.35370 | 0.53900 | 0.86480 | 0.0610* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0327 (6) | 0.0383 (7) | 0.0405 (6) | -0.0014 (5) | -0.0049 (5) | -0.0058 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0330 (7) | 0.1269 (15) | 0.0599 (9) | 0.0037 (8) | 0.0055 (6) | -0.0091 (9) |
| O3 | 0.0550 (9) | 0.1382 (16) | 0.0394 (8) | -0.0213 (10) | 0.0137 (6) | 0.0033 (9) |
| O4 | 0.0448 (7) | 0.0731 (10) | 0.0374 (7) | -0.0020 (7) | -0.0075 (5) | -0.0136 (6) |
| O5 | 0.0322 (6) | 0.0742 (10) | 0.0553 (8) | -0.0116 (6) | 0.0039 (5) | -0.0109 (7) |
| O6 | 0.1145 (14) | 0.0906 (13) | 0.0560 (10) | 0.0195 (12) | 0.0371 (10) | -0.0135 (9) |
| O7 | 0.0681 (10) | 0.1635 (19) | 0.0303 (7) | -0.0470 (11) | -0.0073 (7) | 0.0040 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0341 (7) | 0.0495 (9) | 0.0412 (8) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0071 (6) | -0.0049 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0324 (7) | 0.0306 (7) | 0.0388 (7) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0041 (5) | -0.0019 (6) |
| N3 | 0.0614 (10) | 0.0577 (10) | 0.0291 (7) | -0.0219 (8) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0032 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0299 (7) | 0.0227 (7) | 0.0322 (7) | 0.0029 (6) | -0.0031 (6) | 0.0021 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0301 (7) | 0.0285 (8) | 0.0319 (7) | 0.0031 (6) | 0.0032 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0351 (8) | 0.0270 (8) | 0.0269 (7) | 0.0037 (6) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0002 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0305 (7) | 0.0251 (8) | 0.0298 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | -0.0026 (6) | 0.0016 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0303 (7) | 0.0315 (8) | 0.0326 (8) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0041 (6) | 0.0011 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0370 (8) | 0.0310 (8) | 0.0251 (7) | -0.0019 (6) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0014 (6) |
| O8 | 0.0284 (5) | 0.0552 (8) | 0.0391 (6) | 0.0067 (5) | 0.0040 (4) | 0.0128 (5) |
| O9 | 0.0300 (7) | 0.1358 (16) | 0.0478 (8) | 0.0092 (8) | 0.0099 (6) | 0.0189 (9) |
| O10 | 0.0523 (8) | 0.0944 (12) | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0120 (8) | 0.0109 (6) | -0.0077 (7) |
| O11 | 0.0392 (6) | 0.0665 (9) | 0.0364 (7) | 0.0055 (6) | -0.0039 (5) | 0.0083 (6) |
| O12 | 0.0319 (6) | 0.0845 (11) | 0.0499 (8) | 0.0147 (7) | 0.0087 (5) | 0.0086 (7) |
| O13 | 0.0803 (11) | 0.164 (2) | 0.0331 (7) | 0.0529 (12) | 0.0147 (7) | 0.0004 (10) |
| O14 | 0.0509 (8) | 0.1207 (15) | 0.0461 (8) | 0.0241 (9) | 0.0109 (6) | 0.0377 (9) |
| N4 | 0.0325 (7) | 0.0452 (8) | 0.0347 (7) | 0.0036 (6) | 0.0090 (5) | 0.0046 (6) |
| N5 | 0.0285 (6) | 0.0351 (8) | 0.0362 (7) | -0.0009 (5) | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0006 (6) |
| N6 | 0.0336 (7) | 0.0782 (12) | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0044 (8) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0045 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0268 (7) | 0.0283 (8) | 0.0306 (7) | -0.0015 (6) | 0.0019 (5) | 0.0008 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0292 (7) | -0.0020 (6) | 0.0063 (5) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0311 (7) | 0.0284 (8) | 0.0261 (7) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0014 (5) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0252 (7) | 0.0285 (8) | 0.0304 (7) | -0.0011 (6) | -0.0003 (5) | -0.0015 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0272 (7) | 0.0384 (9) | 0.0309 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | 0.0037 (6) | -0.0041 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0310 (7) | 0.0390 (9) | 0.0249 (7) | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0025 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| O15 | 0.0363 (6) | 0.0448 (7) | 0.0475 (7) | -0.0010 (5) | -0.0023 (5) | -0.0025 (6) |
| O16 | 0.0305 (6) | 0.0399 (7) | 0.0488 (7) | -0.0030 (5) | 0.0021 (5) | -0.0031 (6) |
| N7 | 0.0286 (6) | 0.0364 (8) | 0.0349 (7) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0044 (5) | -0.0043 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C15 | 0.0371 (9) | 0.0378 (10) | 0.0528 (10) | 0.0087 (7) | 0.0083 (7) | -0.0007 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0405 (10) | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0033 (7) | -0.0036 (7) | 0.0052 (8) |
| C17 | 0.0384 (9) | 0.0521 (11) | 0.0324 (8) | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0077 (7) | -0.0044 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0525 (11) | 0.0413 (9) | -0.0077 (8) | 0.0078 (7) | 0.0075 (8) |
| O17 | 0.0297 (6) | 0.0469 (7) | 0.0504 (7) | -0.0026 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | 0.0081 (6) |
| O18 | 0.0441 (7) | 0.0416 (8) | 0.0780 (10) | 0.0070 (6) | -0.0221 (7) | -0.0157 (7) |
| N8 | 0.0267 (6) | 0.0302 (7) | 0.0381 (7) | 0.0011 (5) | -0.0001 (5) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0273 (7) | 0.0413 (10) | 0.0512 (10) | 0.0021 (7) | 0.0092 (7) | -0.0068 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0393 (9) | 0.0429 (10) | 0.0374 (9) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0086 (7) | -0.0053 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0363 (8) | 0.0320 (9) | 0.0515 (10) | 0.0001 (7) | -0.0134 (7) | 0.0015 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0609 (12) | 0.0408 (11) | 0.0476 (10) | -0.0075 (9) | -0.0098 (9) | -0.0069 (8) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.2510 (18) | C1—C2 | 1.444 (2) |
| O2—N1 | 1.222 (2) | C1—C6 | 1.440 (2) |
| O3—N1 | 1.208 (2) | C2—C3 | 1.374 (2) |
| O4—N2 | 1.2195 (18) | C3—C4 | 1.383 (2) |
| O5—N2 | 1.2214 (18) | C4—C5 | 1.387 (2) |
| O6—N3 | 1.224 (3) | C5—C6 | 1.358 (2) |
| O7—N3 | 1.215 (2) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| O8—C7 | 1.2484 (18) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| O9—N4 | 1.2115 (18) | C7—C8 | 1.447 (2) |
| O10—N4 | 1.2147 (18) | C7—C12 | 1.451 (2) |
| O11—N5 | 1.2212 (17) | C8—C9 | 1.371 (2) |
| O12—N5 | 1.2228 (18) | C9—C10 | 1.376 (2) |
| O13—N6 | 1.207 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.384 (2) |
| O14—N6 | 1.211 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.366 (2) |
| O15—C18 | 1.423 (2) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| O16—C16 | 1.4166 (18) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| O15—H15 | 0.8200 | C15—C16 | 1.505 (3) |
| O16—H16 | 0.8200 | C17—C18 | 1.500 (3) |
| O17—C20 | 1.423 (2) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| O18—C22 | 1.416 (2) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| O17—H17 | 0.8200 | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| O18—H18 | 0.8200 | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C2 | 1.450 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| N2—C4 | 1.443 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| N3—C6 | 1.456 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| N4—C8 | 1.455 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| N5—C10 | 1.449 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.498 (2) |
| N6—C12 | 1.457 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.497 (3) |
| N7—C15 | 1.484 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| N7—C17 | 1.488 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| N7—H7A | 0.909 (11) | C20—H20A | 0.9700 |
| N7—H7B | 0.910 (15) | C20—H20B | 0.9700 |
| N8—C21 | 1.491 (2) | C21—H21A | 0.9700 |
| N8—C19 | 1.486 (2) | C21—H21B | 0.9700 |
| N8—H8B | 0.906 (16) | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| N8—H8A | 0.908 (15) | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C18—O15—H15 | 109.00 | N5—C10—C9 | 119.09 (13) |
| C16—O16—H16 | 109.00 | C9—C10—C11 | 121.39 (14) |
| C20—O17—H17 | 109.00 | N5—C10—C11 | 119.50 (13) |
| C22—O18—H18 | 109.00 | C10—C11—C12 | 118.90 (14) |
| O3—N1—C2 | 118.72 (14) | N6—C12—C7 | 119.49 (13) |
| O2—N1—C2 | 119.37 (14) | N6—C12—C11 | 115.90 (13) |
| O2—N1—O3 | 121.85 (16) | C7—C12—C11 | 124.61 (13) |
| O4—N2—C4 | 118.42 (13) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.00 |
| O5—N2—C4 | 118.88 (13) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.00 |
| O4—N2—O5 | 122.69 (13) | C12—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| O6—N3—O7 | 124.47 (17) | C10—C11—H11 | 121.00 |
| O6—N3—C6 | 117.06 (15) | N7—C15—C16 | 111.44 (15) |
| O7—N3—C6 | 118.47 (17) | O16—C16—C15 | 112.17 (14) |
| O9—N4—C8 | 119.85 (13) | N7—C17—C18 | 110.35 (15) |
| O9—N4—O10 | 121.75 (14) | O15—C18—C17 | 112.38 (15) |
| O10—N4—C8 | 118.39 (12) | C16—C15—H15A | 109.00 |
| O11—N5—O12 | 123.07 (14) | N7—C15—H15B | 109.00 |
| O11—N5—C10 | 118.38 (13) | C16—C15—H15B | 109.00 |
| O12—N5—C10 | 118.55 (13) | H15A—C15—H15B | 108.00 |
| O13—N6—O14 | 121.99 (15) | N7—C15—H15A | 109.00 |
| O14—N6—C12 | 119.52 (15) | O16—C16—H16B | 109.00 |
| O13—N6—C12 | 118.45 (16) | C15—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| C15—N7—C17 | 114.82 (14) | C15—C16—H16B | 109.00 |
| H7A—N7—H7B | 111.2 (16) | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.00 |
| C17—N7—H7B | 109.3 (11) | O16—C16—H16A | 109.00 |
| C15—N7—H7B | 108.3 (10) | N7—C17—H17A | 110.00 |
| C17—N7—H7A | 104.8 (12) | N7—C17—H17B | 110.00 |
| C15—N7—H7A | 108.5 (13) | C18—C17—H17B | 110.00 |
| C19—N8—C21 | 113.83 (12) | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.00 |
| H8A—N8—H8B | 104.7 (14) | C18—C17—H17A | 110.00 |
| C21—N8—H8B | 110.7 (10) | C17—C18—H18A | 109.00 |
| C19—N8—H8A | 109.7 (9) | O15—C18—H18A | 109.00 |
| C19—N8—H8B | 109.2 (11) | C17—C18—H18B | 109.00 |
| C21—N8—H8A | 108.3 (10) | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.00 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 124.87 (14) | O15—C18—H18B | 109.00 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 111.67 (13) | N8—C19—C20 | 111.13 (13) |
| O1—C1—C6 | 123.41 (13) | O17—C20—C19 | 109.09 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 124.47 (14) | N8—C21—C22 | 110.14 (14) |
| N1—C2—C1 | 118.70 (13) | O18—C22—C21 | 110.70 (16) |
| N1—C2—C3 | 116.81 (13) | N8—C19—H19A | 109.00 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.76 (14) | N8—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| N2—C4—C3 | 119.74 (13) | C20—C19—H19A | 109.00 |
| N2—C4—C5 | 119.15 (13) | C20—C19—H19B | 109.00 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 121.06 (14) | H19A—C19—H19B | 108.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.05 (14) | O17—C20—H20A | 110.00 |
| N3—C6—C5 | 116.82 (14) | O17—C20—H20B | 110.00 |
| N3—C6—C1 | 118.16 (13) | C19—C20—H20A | 110.00 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 124.96 (14) | C19—C20—H20B | 110.00 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C2—C3—H3 | 121.00 | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.00 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 121.00 | N8—C21—H21A | 110.00 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.00 | N8—C21—H21B | 110.00 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.00 | C22—C21—H21A | 110.00 |
| O8—C7—C8 | 124.58 (14) | C22—C21—H21B | 110.00 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 111.45 (13) | H21A—C21—H21B | 108.00 |
| O8—C7—C12 | 123.96 (13) | O18—C22—H22A | 109.00 |
| N4—C8—C9 | 115.60 (13) | O18—C22—H22B | 109.00 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 124.41 (14) | C21—C22—H22A | 110.00 |
| N4—C8—C7 | 119.97 (13) | C21—C22—H22B | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.16 (14) | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.00 |
| | | | |
| O2—N1—C2—C3 | 152.93 (17) | C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.1 (2) |
| O2—N1—C2—C1 | -28.5 (2) | O1—C1—C6—C5 | -177.78 (14) |
| O3—N1—C2—C1 | 154.31 (17) | C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.3 (2) |
| O3—N1—C2—C3 | -24.2 (2) | C6—C1—C2—N1 | -178.52 (12) |
| O5—N2—C4—C3 | 179.11 (14) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.4 (2) |
| O4—N2—C4—C3 | -0.3 (2) | N1—C2—C3—C4 | 179.82 (13) |
| O4—N2—C4—C5 | -177.73 (14) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | -2.3 (2) |
| O5—N2—C4—C5 | 1.6 (2) | C2—C3—C4—N2 | -179.68 (13) |
| O6—N3—C6—C5 | 37.1 (2) | N2—C4—C5—C6 | 179.31 (13) |
| O7—N3—C6—C1 | 40.8 (3) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.9 (2) |
| O7—N3—C6—C5 | -141.99 (19) | C4—C5—C6—N3 | -177.52 (14) |
| O6—N3—C6—C1 | -140.14 (18) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.5 (2) |
| O9—N4—C8—C7 | -24.1 (2) | C8—C7—C12—C11 | -3.1 (2) |
| O9—N4—C8—C9 | 157.43 (17) | C12—C7—C8—C9 | 1.4 (2) |
| O10—N4—C8—C9 | -21.5 (2) | O8—C7—C8—N4 | 4.0 (2) |
| O10—N4—C8—C7 | 157.01 (14) | C8—C7—C12—N6 | 177.03 (14) |
| O11—N5—C10—C11 | -179.74 (14) | O8—C7—C12—N6 | -3.8 (2) |
| O12—N5—C10—C9 | 178.72 (14) | C12—C7—C8—N4 | -176.87 (12) |
| O12—N5—C10—C11 | 0.0 (2) | O8—C7—C12—C11 | 176.07 (15) |
| O11—N5—C10—C9 | -1.0 (2) | O8—C7—C8—C9 | -177.71 (15) |
| O14—N6—C12—C11 | 155.08 (17) | N4—C8—C9—C10 | 178.84 (13) |
| O14—N6—C12—C7 | -25.0 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.5 (2) |
| O13—N6—C12—C11 | -22.5 (2) | C8—C9—C10—N5 | -179.71 (13) |
| O13—N6—C12—C7 | 157.36 (17) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -1.0 (2) |
| C17—N7—C15—C16 | 169.65 (14) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.5 (2) |
| C15—N7—C17—C18 | 176.94 (14) | N5—C10—C11—C12 | 178.17 (13) |
| C21—N8—C19—C20 | -174.64 (15) | C10—C11—C12—C7 | 2.8 (2) |
| C19—N8—C21—C22 | 177.33 (15) | C10—C11—C12—N6 | -177.37 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6—N3 | 176.61 (14) | N7—C15—C16—O16 | -67.6 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 177.31 (14) | N7—C17—C18—O15 | 52.13 (19) |
| O1—C1—C6—N3 | -0.8 (2) | N8—C19—C20—O17 | -64.2 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—N1 | -1.1 (2) | N8—C21—C22—O18 | -64.1 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N7—H7A…O15 | 0.91 (1) | 2.48 (2) | 2.8235 (19) | 103 (1) |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| N7—H7A···O17 ⁱ | 0.91 (1) | 2.43 (2) | 2.9853 (18) | 120 (1) |
| N7—H7A···O18 ⁱⁱ | 0.91 (1) | 2.21 (1) | 2.9272 (18) | 136 (2) |
| N7—H7B···O8 ⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 1.97 (2) | 2.8359 (18) | 157 (2) |
| N7—H7B···O14 ⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 2.36 (2) | 2.969 (2) | 125 (1) |
| N8—H8A···O15 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 2.05 (2) | 2.9076 (18) | 157 (1) |
| N8—H8B···O18 | 0.91 (2) | 2.56 (2) | 2.898 (2) | 103 (1) |
| N8—H8B···O16 ^{iv} | 0.91 (2) | 1.96 (2) | 2.8523 (18) | 170 (2) |
| O15—H15···O1 | 0.82 | 2.12 | 2.7891 (16) | 139 |
| O15—H15···O2 | 0.82 | 2.41 | 3.138 (2) | 149 |
| O16—H16···O17 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.24 | 2.9822 (18) | 150 |
| O17—H17···O8 | 0.82 | 2.00 | 2.7323 (14) | 148 |
| O17—H17···O9 | 0.82 | 2.27 | 2.9079 (19) | 134 |
| O18—H18···O1 ^{iv} | 0.82 | 1.96 | 2.7453 (18) | 161 |
| C3—H3···O7 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.502 (2) | 167 |
| C9—H9···O13 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.425 (2) | 176 |
| C17—H17A···O12 ^v | 0.97 | 2.50 | 3.359 (2) | 147 |
| C19—H19A···O7 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.45 | 3.319 (3) | 148 |
| C19—H19B···O5 ^{vi} | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.224 (2) | 138 |
| C21—H21B···O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.33 | 3.195 (2) | 148 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (iv) $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (v) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$; (vi) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.